

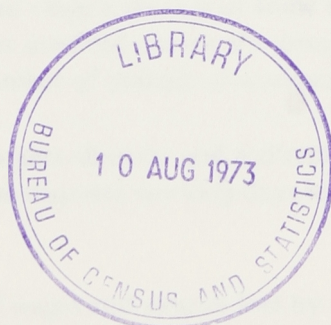
Reference No. 6.6

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES : AUSTRALIA
MARCH QUARTER 1973

NOTE. This bulletin contains statistics of industrial disputes compiled for the first time in accordance with the Australian Standard Industrial Classification. Reference should be made to paragraph 2, page 3 and paragraph 16, page 4 for further details.

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

This bulletin contains statistics of industrial disputes for the quarter ended 31 March 1973. In addition to presenting statistics for industries, States and Territories, and Australia, this bulletin contains statistics of duration, causes, methods of settlement, analysis by number of workers involved, and analysis by number of working days lost. Preliminary monthly figures for the period have previously been published in less detail in the monthly bulletin *Industrial Disputes, Preliminary* (Reference No. 6.27).

Introduction of Australian Standard Industrial Classification

2. The statistics of industrial disputes are now compiled according to the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC), described in the Bureau publication *Australian Standard Industrial Classification (Preliminary Edition)*, 1969, Vol. 1. Statistics on this basis for the years 1968 to 1972 and March quarter 1973 are published for the first time in this bulletin. Major changes that have resulted from the adoption of ASIC are shown in the text and table in paragraph 16 on page 4. Because of these and other changes in industry classification **the statistics in this bulletin on an industry basis are not directly comparable with similar statistics appearing in previous monthly, quarterly and annual bulletins and in *Labour Report* No. 56, 1971 (and earlier issues).**

Definitions

3. The statistics of industrial disputes refer only to disputes involving **stoppages of work of ten man-days or more.**

4. For these statistics an **industrial dispute** is defined as a withdrawal from work by a group of employees or a refusal by an employer or a number of employers to permit some or all of their employees to work; each withdrawal or refusal being made in order to enforce a demand, to resist a demand, or to express a grievance. Stoppages of work not directly connected with terms and conditions of employment (e.g. political matters, fining and gaoling of persons) are included in the statistics.

5. The statistics relate only to disputes involving stoppages of work of ten man-days or more **in the establishments where the stoppages occurred.** Effects on other establishments because of lack of materials, disruption of transport services, power cuts, etc. are not measured by these statistics.

6. **Workers directly and indirectly involved** refer to wage and salary earners only. Excluded are persons who are self-employed (e.g. building sub-contractors, owner-drivers of trucks) and employers.

7. **Workers directly involved** are those employees who actually participated in the dispute in order to enforce or resist a demand or to express a grievance.

8. **Workers indirectly involved** are employees thrown out of work at the establishments where the stoppages occurred but who are not themselves parties to the dispute.

9. **Total workers involved** for any period of time are obtained by adding together the number of workers involved in each dispute in the period. For any period of time the figures may include details of the same workers involved in more than one dispute. The longer the period of reference the more chance there is of some double counting in the number of workers involved. Where there are varying numbers of employees involved during the progress of a dispute the figures of workers involved included in the statistics relate to the maximum number of individual workers involved.

10. **Working days lost** refer to man-days lost by workers directly and indirectly involved in the dispute and figures are generally as reported by parties to the dispute. For some disputes working days lost are estimated on the basis of the number of workers involved and the duration of the dispute.

11. **Estimated loss in wages** represents the amount of wages and salaries lost by workers directly and indirectly involved in the dispute and the amount is generally reported by parties to the dispute. For some disputes the loss is estimated on the basis of working days (or hours) lost and the estimated average daily (or hourly) wage or salary of the employees involved.

General

12. The figures of working days and wages lost relate to the losses due to industrial disputes (as defined). They need not necessarily relate to the aggregate working time or wages lost for the economy as a whole for the following reasons. It is known that, at times of labour shortages, some workers involved in industrial disputes obtain work at other establishments. It is also possible that some or all of the total man-days and wages lost in any particular dispute may be made up through working longer hours or increasing the work force at other establishments, or at the establishments involved in the dispute after work has resumed. It should also be remembered that the statistics refer only to stoppages of work of ten man-days or more at the establishments where the stoppages occurred (see paragraph 5, page 3).

13. Reports of stoppages of work are obtained from — (a) employers and trade unions; (b) government departments and authorities; (c) State and Commonwealth industrial arbitration authorities; and (d) from trade journals, employer and trade union publications, and newspapers. The statistics of industrial disputes are compiled mainly from data obtained from employers (both private and government) and trade unions concerning individual disputes; and from reports of government authorities. Particulars of some stoppages (for example, those involving a large number of establishments) may be estimated and the statistics therefore should be regarded as giving a broad measure of the extent of industrial disputes (as defined).

14. Stoppages of work at different points of time and at different establishments due to the same cause may be regarded as the one industrial dispute. However an industrial dispute occurring in more than one State is counted as a separate dispute in each State. A dispute involving workers in more than one industry in a State or Territory is counted once only in the number of disputes — in the industry that has the largest numbers of workers involved; but workers involved, working days lost and estimated loss in wages are allocated to their respective industries. Disputes not settled at the end of a year are included as new disputes in the figures for the following year. Disputes not settled at the end of a quarter are not counted in the number of disputes for the following quarter, but additional workers involved and working days and wages lost are included.

15. The quarterly compilations of industrial disputes according to duration, cause, method of settlement, analysis by numbers of workers involved, and analysis by total working days lost, refer to disputes that **ended** in that quarter. For this reason quarterly figures in Tables 9 to 13 need not agree with quarterly figures shown in Tables 1 to 3, which are based on all disputes **in progress** during the quarter.

Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC)

16. The following table shows the ASIC industry classification now adopted for the compilation and publication of industrial dispute statistics, and a comparison of this classification with the previous industry classification (see also paragraph 2, page 3). Some of the ASIC industries shown in this table are a combination of two or more ASIC divisions or sub-divisions, and the correct ASIC titles have been used where possible. In some cases an abbreviated title has been adopted but footnotes give the full ASIC title where applicable. The major changes that have resulted from the adoption of ASIC are the reclassification of — *chemical, petroleum and coal products* from *other manufacturing* to a separate industry; *electricity and gas* from *other manufacturing* to a separate industry, namely *electricity, gas and water*, which also includes *water, sewerage and drainage*, previously included in *building and construction*; *wholesale and retail trade* from *other industries* to a separate industry; and *communication* from *other industries* to *road transport, etc.* Apart from these major differences between the two classifications there are other differences. The placing of two similar industries opposite each other in the following table does not mean that these two industries are comparable in scope. For example, the ASIC industry *metal products, machinery and equipment* (ASIC sub-divisions 29, 31, 32, 33) is not strictly comparable with the previous industry group, *engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.* Because of these classification changes the statistics by industry shown in Tables 3 to 11 of this bulletin are not directly comparable with the industry groupings shown in previous issues of the monthly, quarterly and annual bulletins and in *Labour Report* No. 56, 1971 (and earlier issues). Tables 4 to 8 show figures on the ASIC basis for the years 1968 to 1972, and these figures are directly comparable with those shown in Table 3 except that they are published in less industry detail (see NOTE to table on page 5).

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES – DESCRIPTION OF ASIC AND COMPARISON WITH PREVIOUS INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION

ASIC code		ASIC industry	Previous industry classification
Division	Sub-division		
A		Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	Agriculture, grazing, etc.
B		Mining –	
	12	Coal mining	Coal mining
	11, 13, 14, 15, 16	Other mining (a)	Other mining and quarrying
C		Manufacturing –	Manufacturing –
	21-22	Food, beverages and tobacco	Food, drink and tobacco
	23, 24	Textiles; clothing and footwear	Textiles, clothing and footwear
	25	Wood, wood products and furniture	Sawmilling, furniture, etc.
	26	Paper and paper products, printing and publishing	Paper, printing, etc.
	27	Chemical, petroleum and coal products	(e)
	29, 31, 32, 33	Metal products, machinery and equipment (b)	Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.
	28, 34	Other manufacturing (c)	Other manufacturing (f)
D		Electricity, gas and water	(g)
E		Construction	Building and construction (h)
F		Wholesale and retail trade	(i)
G, H		Transport and storage; communication –	
	51, 55, 56	Road transport; other transport and storage; communication	{ Road and air transport Railway and tramway services } (j)
	52, 54	Railway transport; air transport	
	53	Water transport –	
	Class 5302	Stevedoring services	Stevedoring
	53 (except Class 5302)	Water transport (except stevedoring services)	Shipping
L		Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	Amusement, hotels, personal services, etc.
I, J, K		Other industries (d)	Other industries (k)
		Total	Total

(a) Includes metallic minerals (ASIC sub-division 11); crude petroleum (including natural gas) (ASIC sub-division 13); construction materials (ASIC sub-division 14); other non-metallic minerals (ASIC sub-division 15); and services to mining (ASIC sub-division 16). (b) Includes basic metal products (ASIC sub-division 29); fabricated metal products (ASIC sub-division 31); transport equipment (ASIC sub-division 32); and other machinery and equipment (ASIC sub-division 33). (c) Includes non-metallic mineral products (ASIC sub-division 28); and miscellaneous manufacturing (ASIC sub-division 34). (d) Includes finance, insurance, real estate and business services (ASIC division I); public administration and defence (ASIC division J); and community services (ASIC division K). (e) Included in other manufacturing. (f) Includes chemical, petroleum and coal products; electricity and gas; and other unspecified manufacturing groups. (g) Electricity and gas included in other manufacturing; water, sewerage and drainage included in building and construction. (h) Includes water, sewerage and drainage. (i) Included in other industries. (j) Excludes communication. (k) Includes communication; wholesale and retail trade; and other unspecified non-manufacturing industries.

NOTE. For industrial dispute statistics for the years 1968 to 1972 the ASIC industries adopted are less detailed than those shown in the above table. Separate details are not available in these years for chemical, petroleum and coal products (ASIC sub-division 27); or for wholesale and retail trade (ASIC division F).

17. For statistics of industrial disputes for earlier periods see *Labour Report* No. 56, 1971 (Reference No. 6.7). However, statistics of disputes classified by industries shown in that and earlier issues of the *Labour Report* are not directly comparable with the statistics classified by ASIC industries shown in this bulletin (see paragraph 16, page 4).

18. In this bulletin figures of workers involved (directly and indirectly), working days lost, and estimated loss in wages have been rounded to the nearest hundred. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in the tables are due to rounding.

TABLE 1. – INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES : AUSTRALIA

Period		Number of disputes	Workers involved ('000)			Working days lost		Estimated loss in wages (\$ '000)
			Directly	Indirectly	Total	Number ('000)	Average days per worker involved	
Year –								
1957		1,103	326.0	11.0	337.0	630.2	1.87	4,617.2
1958		987	275.6	7.3	282.8	439.9	1.56	3,181.2
1959		869	229.5	8.0	237.5	365.0	1.54	2,754.4
1960		1,145	592.1	11.2	603.3	725.1	1.20	5,853.6
1961		815	288.5	11.8	300.4	606.8	2.02	5,447.6
1962		1,183	330.8	23.0	353.9	508.8	1.44	4,244.1
1963		1,250	398.6	14.1	412.7	581.6	1.41	4,991.5
1964		1,334	528.8	16.8	545.6	911.4	1.67	8,560.9
1965		1,346	460.2	14.8	475.0	815.9	1.72	8,198.5
1966		1,273	385.0	9.9	394.9	732.1	1.85	7,302.5
1967		1,340	472.2	11.1	483.3	705.3	1.46	7,263.1
1968		1,713	700.8	19.5	720.3	1,079.5	1.50	12,115.2
1969		2,014	1,244.0	41.2	1,285.2	1,958.0	1.52	22,985.7
1970		2,738	1,304.2	63.3	1,367.4	2,393.7	1.75	30,883.3
1971		2,404	1,267.7	58.8	1,326.5	3,068.6	2.31	45,241.3
1972		2,298	1,041.2	72.6	1,113.8	2,010.3	1.80	32,074.4
Quarter ended –								
March	1969	498	184.3	23.6	207.9	332.9	1.60	3,937.7
June	1969	401	729.6	4.6	734.2	968.6	1.32	10,782.7
September	1969	573	136.3	6.5	142.8	284.8	2.00	3,492.9
December	1969	542	193.9	6.5	200.4	371.6	1.85	4,772.4
March	1970	643	206.9	15.9	222.9	388.5	1.73	4,713.0
June	1970	654	301.1	17.9	319.0	759.4	2.38	9,731.5
September	1970	775	579.9	17.6	597.5	667.1	1.12	8,369.5
December	1970	666	216.2	11.8	228.0	578.8	2.54	8,069.4
March	1971	630	242.9	8.6	251.5	402.9	1.60	5,706.3
June	1971	547	234.7	8.4	243.2	925.7	3.81	13,989.7
September	1971	738	600.9	32.0	632.9	1,284.1	2.03	19,108.2
December	1971	489	189.1	9.8	199.0	456.0	2.29	6,437.1
March	1972	455	153.3	8.8	162.1	303.0	1.87	4,717.6
June	1972	708	330.1	33.8	363.9	556.7	1.53	8,538.6
September	1972	609	390.4	17.8	408.2	789.4	1.93	12,803.5
December	1972	526	167.4	12.2	179.6	361.2	2.01	6,014.7
March	1973	699	163.9	9.1	172.9	562.3	3.25	9,403.2

NOTE. For definitions, particulars of scope of these statistics, etc., see explanatory notes on pages 3 to 5.

TABLE 2. — INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES : STATES AND TERRITORIES

<i>Period</i>	<i>N.S.W.</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>W.A.</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>N.T.</i>	<i>A.C.T.</i>	<i>Australia</i>
NUMBER OF DISPUTES									
Year —									
1968	965	327	193	83	70	28	37	10	1,713
1969	1,133	367	253	72	104	44	33	8	2,014
1970	1,484	447	378	156	125	66	62	20	2,738
1971	1,236	362	441	135	132	46	41	11	2,404
1972	1,174	377	442	111	105	48	32	9	2,298
Quarter ended —									
March 1972	230	69	92	15	33	12	3	1	455
June 1972	367	108	143	42	21	16	8	3	708
September 1972	306	106	116	26	30	8	13	4	609
December 1972	271	94	91	28	21	12	8	1	526
March 1973	382	109	100	42	43	12	9	2	699
WORKERS INVOLVED (DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY) ('000)									
Year —									
1968	355.5	172.8	120.2	39.4	18.7	7.8	3.7	2.3	720.3
1969	521.7	356.4	218.5	102.8	59.1	8.7	8.2	9.8	1,285.2
1970	740.6	333.0	158.9	57.0	46.5	14.8	11.6	5.1	1,367.4
1971	643.7	380.1	172.2	64.1	35.8	14.7	9.6	6.3	1,326.5
1972	516.1	338.2	156.5	49.8	28.3	15.2	3.5	6.2	1,113.8
Quarter ended —									
March 1972	72.7	53.3	19.8	1.9	8.8	2.5	0.1	3.0	162.1
June 1972	153.5	132.1	44.2	17.1	8.9	5.9	0.9	1.3	363.9
September 1972	203.4	106.2	58.5	26.0	6.5	4.4	1.4	1.9	408.2
December 1972	86.6	46.6	34.1	4.8	4.0	2.5	1.0	0.1	179.6
March 1973	95.5	33.7	18.4	6.5	10.5	5.8	1.6	0.9	172.9
WORKING DAYS LOST ('000)									
Year —									
1968	583.4	243.9	158.6	51.1	21.8	13.0	4.6	3.0	1,079.5
1969	743.8	717.2	238.6	129.0	101.4	9.9	8.7	9.4	1,958.0
1970	1,393.6	510.8	179.2	93.1	141.1	32.2	27.0	16.8	2,393.7
1971	1,887.5	689.6	271.4	111.2	69.4	20.6	15.7	3.3	3,068.6
1972	866.8	638.4	292.2	60.9	94.6	19.2	15.1	23.1	2,010.3
Quarter ended —									
March 1972	105.9	103.1	41.2	4.4	27.3	4.9	0.5	15.7	303.0
June 1972	230.1	195.2	67.1	18.8	33.3	4.9	2.5	4.8	556.7
September 1972	390.4	243.7	86.6	26.5	30.2	4.6	5.4	2.0	789.4
December 1972	140.4	96.4	97.3	11.1	3.9	4.8	6.8	0.6	361.2
March 1973	229.9	145.1	39.5	32.5	25.9	81.2	3.1	5.1	562.3
ESTIMATED LOSS IN WAGES (\$'000)									
Year —									
1968	6,653.5	2,731.3	1,701.2	514.6	281.8	149.0	50.2	33.7	12,115.2
1969	8,666.3	8,619.6	2,523.6	1,551.4	1,284.2	115.3	124.8	100.6	22,985.7
1970	17,516.5	6,793.7	2,413.1	1,123.1	1,963.3	451.1	424.4	198.2	30,883.3
1971	28,218.2	9,726.5	4,009.1	1,484.9	1,166.4	317.3	271.5	47.4	45,241.3
1972	13,957.2	9,656.0	4,973.4	858.0	1,677.2	305.1	267.1	380.4	32,074.4
Quarter ended —									
March 1972	1,644.7	1,520.7	622.0	57.9	509.0	84.2	12.6	266.4	4,717.6
June 1972	3,569.7	2,869.1	1,079.7	258.9	565.7	76.2	46.9	72.5	8,538.6
September 1972	6,539.9	3,725.2	1,442.7	367.8	533.4	67.9	92.3	34.4	12,803.5
December 1972	2,203.0	1,541.0	1,829.1	173.4	69.0	76.8	115.3	7.1	6,014.7
March 1973	3,864.9	2,439.6	664.1	508.9	464.3	1,316.7	58.5	86.0	9,403.2

NOTE. For definitions, particulars of scope of these statistics, etc., see explanatory notes on pages 3 to 5.

TABLE 3. — INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES : INDUSTRIES, MARCH QUARTER 1973

<i>ASIC division (a)</i>	<i>ASIC industry (a)</i>	<i>N.S.W.</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>W.A.</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
NUMBER OF DISPUTES								
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
B	Mining —							
	Coal mining	37	..	17	..	..	..	54
	Other mining (c)	4	1	4	..	13	7	32
	<i>Total mining</i>	41	1	21	..	13	7	86
C	Manufacturing —							
	Food, beverages and tobacco	24	22	15	1	1	..	63
	Textiles; clothing and footwear	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
	Wood, wood products and furniture	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
	Paper and paper products, printing and publishing	4	1	2	1	..	1	9
	Chemical, petroleum and coal products	11	4	1	3	..	..	19
	Metal products, machinery and equipment (d)	161	26	17	13	4	1	222
	Other manufacturing (e)	12	6	1	4	1	..	24
	<i>Total manufacturing</i>	212	59	36	23	6	3	339
D	Electricity, gas and water	9	1	..	..	..	..	10
E	Construction	35	14	11	..	2	..	64
F	Wholesale and retail trade	9	1	2	2	..	..	15
G,H	Transport and storage; communication —							
	Road transport; other transport and storage; communication	11	2	6	6	3	1	32
	Railway transport; air transport	9	3	6	1	1	1	22
	Water transport —							
	Stevedoring services	29	10	7	9	14	..	70
	Water transport (except stevedoring services)	5	3	3	1	4	..	16
	<i>Total water transport</i>	34	13	10	10	18	..	86
	<i>Total transport and storage; communication</i>	54	18	22	17	22	2	140
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	8	2	..	..	..	..	10
I,J,K	Other industries (f)	13	13	8	..	..	..	34
	Total	382	109	100	42	43	12	699
WORKERS INVOLVED (DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY) ('000)								
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	*	..	..	..	..	..	*
B	Mining —							
	Coal mining	7.7	..	2.2	..	..	..	9.9
	Other mining (c)	0.5	0.2	1.5	..	4.2	1.9	9.0
	<i>Total mining</i>	8.2	0.2	3.8	..	4.2	1.9	18.9
C	Manufacturing —							
	Food, beverages and tobacco	4.7	7.8	3.7	0.6	0.4	..	17.2
	Textiles; clothing and footwear	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	1.3
	Wood, wood products and furniture	..	..	..	*	..	..	*
	Paper and paper products, printing and publishing	1.8	3.6	0.5	0.8	..	2.4	9.1
	Chemical, petroleum and coal products	1.8	1.1	*	0.7	..	..	3.6
	Metal products, machinery and equipment (d)	24.8	2.6	2.5	1.9	0.4	0.1	32.3
	Other manufacturing (e)	1.1	1.1	*	0.7	0.2	..	3.2
	<i>Total manufacturing</i>	34.3	16.2	6.7	4.8	1.0	3.8	66.8
D	Electricity, gas and water	20.3	*	..	..	..	..	20.3
E	Construction	2.9	5.3	2.0	..	0.1	..	11.6
F	Wholesale and retail trade	6.7	*	0.7	0.8	..	..	8.2
G,H	Transport and storage; communication —							
	Road transport; other transport and storage; communication	1.4	3.1	1.2	0.3	3.3	*	9.8
	Railway transport; air transport	1.3	0.4	0.8	*	*	*	2.6
	Water transport —							
	Stevedoring services	10.0	4.6	1.1	0.5	1.5	..	17.7
	Water transport (except stevedoring services)	1.5	0.3	0.2	*	0.4	..	2.4
	<i>Total water transport</i>	11.6	4.8	1.2	0.6	1.9	..	20.2
	<i>Total transport and storage; communication</i>	14.2	8.3	3.2	0.9	5.2	0.1	32.5
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	6.5	0.7	..	..	..	..	7.2
I,J,K	Other industries (f)	2.4	2.9	2.1	..	..	..	7.4
	Total	95.5	33.7	18.4	6.5	10.5	5.8	172.9

* Less than 50.

For footnotes see page 9.

NOTE. For definitions, particulars of scope of these statistics, etc., see explanatory notes on pages 3 to 5.

TABLE 3. — INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES : INDUSTRIES, MARCH QUARTER 1973 — *continued*

ASIC division (a)	ASIC industry (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia (b)
WORKING DAYS LOST ('000)								
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
B	Mining —							
	Coal mining	18.6	..	5.7	..	..	..	24.3
	Other mining (c)	0.7	6.0	6.5	..	12.0	26.6	52.9
	Total mining	19.3	6.0	12.2	..	12.0	26.6	77.2
C	Manufacturing —							
	Food, beverages and tobacco	12.4	22.1	5.4	5.8	2.6	..	48.2
	Textiles; clothing and footwear	..	..	..	..	..	16.3	16.3
	Wood, wood products and furniture	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	0.1
	Paper and paper products, printing and publishing	28.6	36.6	0.3	10.4	..	37.2	113.1
	Chemical, petroleum and coal products	31.4	10.3	0.1	4.0	..	..	45.8
	Metal products, machinery and equipment (d)	50.4	22.6	7.4	3.4	1.4	1.0	86.3
	Other manufacturing (e)	8.6	2.0	*	3.0	0.7	..	14.4
	Total manufacturing	131.4	93.6	13.2	26.7	4.6	54.5	324.0
D	Electricity, gas and water	21.0	0.1	..	..	..	..	21.0
E	Construction	16.9	20.8	4.9	..	1.2	..	45.8
F	Wholesale and retail trade	14.8	0.3	0.2	4.6	..	..	20.7
G,H	Transport and storage; communication —							
	Road transport; other transport and storage; communication	2.5	6.1	1.5	0.6	5.4	*	20.5
	Railway transport; air transport	1.0	2.8	1.0	*	0.1	*	4.9
	Water transport —							
	Stevedoring services	4.6	5.3	0.3	0.6	2.0	..	12.8
	Water transport (except stevedoring services)	6.8	0.5	0.5	*	0.5	..	8.3
	Total water transport	11.4	5.9	0.8	0.6	2.5	..	21.1
	Total transport and storage; communication	15.0	14.7	3.2	1.2	8.0	*	46.5
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	5.3	5.9	..	..	..	..	11.2
I,J,K	Other industries (f)	6.2	3.8	5.8	..	..	..	15.7
	Total	229.9	145.1	39.5	32.5	25.9	81.2	562.3
ESTIMATED LOSS IN WAGES (\$'000)								
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1.1	..	..	..	..	..	1.1
B	Mining —							
	Coal mining	311.2	..	94.6	..	..	..	405.8
	Other mining (c)	9.2	129.4	133.4	..	238.8	528.3	1,063.2
	Total mining	320.5	129.4	227.9	..	238.8	528.3	1,469.0
C	Manufacturing —							
	Food, beverages and tobacco	173.2	351.6	79.9	67.3	43.5	..	715.5
	Textiles; clothing and footwear	..	..	..	..	..	173.3	173.3
	Wood, wood products and furniture	..	..	..	0.7	..	..	0.7
	Paper and paper products, printing and publishing	476.1	583.3	4.3	167.2	..	597.9	1,828.7
	Chemical, petroleum and coal products	617.3	204.2	0.8	92.1	..	..	914.4
	Metal products, machinery and equipment (d)	804.9	384.9	115.1	48.4	21.6	16.6	1,391.5
	Other manufacturing (e)	133.8	33.3	0.5	54.3	10.5	..	232.2
	Total manufacturing	2,205.3	1,557.2	200.6	429.9	75.5	787.7	5,256.2
D	Electricity, gas and water	398.1	0.9	..	..	..	..	398.9
E	Construction	301.2	361.6	96.1	..	29.3	..	820.0
F	Wholesale and retail trade	235.1	4.7	1.0	61.1	..	..	315.9
G,H	Transport and storage; communication —							
	Road transport; other transport and storage; communication	25.0	90.7	19.0	8.9	82.6	0.5	300.2
	Railway transport; air transport	15.3	35.3	14.2	0.3	1.1	0.1	66.9
	Water transport —							
	Stevedoring services	68.2	92.4	3.9	8.4	29.0	..	202.3
	Water transport (except stevedoring services)	109.0	8.2	7.5	0.4	8.0	..	133.1
	Total water transport	177.2	100.5	11.5	8.7	37.1	..	335.4
	Total transport and storage; communication	217.4	226.6	44.6	17.9	120.7	0.6	702.4
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	82.7	94.0	..	..	..	..	176.7
I,J,K	Other industries (f)	103.6	65.3	94.0	..	..	..	262.9
	Total	3,864.9	2,439.6	664.1	508.9	464.3	1,316.7	9,403.2

* Less than 50.

(a) Australian Standard Industrial Classification — see paragraph 16, page 4. (b) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory (see Table 2, page 7). (c) Includes ASIC sub-divisions 11,13,14,15,16. (d) Includes ASIC sub-divisions 29,31,32,33. (e) Includes non-metallic mineral products (ASIC sub-division 28) and miscellaneous manufacturing (ASIC sub-division 34). (f) Includes finance, insurance, real estate and business services (ASIC division I); public administration and defence (ASIC division J); and community services (ASIC division K).

NOTE. For definitions, particulars of scope of these statistics, etc., see explanatory notes on pages 3 to 5.

TABLE 4. - INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES : INDUSTRIES, YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 1968

ASIC division (a)	ASIC industry (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia (b)
NUMBER OF DISPUTES								
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining -							
	Coal mining	182	..	23	..	..	..	205
	Other mining (c)	13	1	..	..	8	5	32
	Total mining	195	1	23	..	8	5	237
C	Manufacturing -							
	Food, beverages and tobacco	73	13	31	1	10	..	128
	Textiles; clothing and footwear	2	1	..	..	..	..	3
	Wood, wood products and furniture	1	1	..	..	1	..	3
	Paper and paper products, printing and publishing	20	8	..	..	2	..	30
	Metal products, machinery and equipment (d)	297	66	53	28	7	4	455
	Other manufacturing (e)	74	23	10	8	2	3	123
	Total manufacturing	467	112	94	37	22	7	742
D	Electricity, gas and water	17	10	1	..	..	..	28
E	Construction	77	76	39	11	12	9	233
G,H	Transport and storage; communication -							
	Road transport; other transport and storage; communication	32	2	2	6	2	1	48
	Railway transport; air transport	19	9	16	5	3	2	56
	Water transport -							
	Stevedoring services	110	101	14	23	22	4	298
	Water transport (except stevedoring services)	13	3	..	..	..	..	16
	Total water transport	123	104	14	23	22	4	314
	Total transport and storage; communication	174	115	32	34	27	7	418
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	24	..	1	..	1	..	26
F,I,J,K	Other industries (f)	11	13	3	1	..	..	29
	Total	965	327	193	83	70	28	1,713
WORKERS INVOLVED (DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY) ('000)								
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining -							
	Coal mining	40.0	..	6.3	..	..	..	46.2
	Other mining (c)	7.8	*	..	..	2.3	1.0	11.4
	Total mining	47.8	*	6.3	..	2.3	1.0	57.7
C	Manufacturing -							
	Food, beverages and tobacco	10.2	3.7	14.4	*	1.2	..	29.5
	Textiles; clothing and footwear	0.4	*	..	..	..	..	0.5
	Wood, wood products and furniture	*	*	..	..	0.1	..	0.2
	Paper and paper products, printing and publishing	4.3	4.8	4.7	..	0.3	..	14.1
	Metal products, machinery and equipment (d)	155.3	51.6	45.6	17.0	0.7	1.5	271.7
	Other manufacturing (e)	10.4	4.1	0.8	2.9	0.2	2.3	20.9
	Total manufacturing	180.7	64.2	65.6	20.0	2.6	3.8	337.0
D	Electricity, gas and water	7.7	7.4	0.1	..	..	..	15.3
E	Construction	16.9	31.8	27.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	80.9
G,H	Transport and storage; communication -							
	Road transport; other transport and storage; communication	25.1	4.7	1.1	2.9	0.8	0.4	35.9
	Rail transport; air transport	8.5	17.5	12.2	7.9	1.8	0.5	48.6
	Water transport -							
	Stevedoring services	40.9	41.0	3.0	7.3	10.1	0.8	105.6
	Water transport (except stevedoring services)	1.1	0.2	..	..	..	..	1.2
	Total water transport	41.9	41.2	3.0	7.3	10.1	0.8	106.9
	Total transport and storage; communication	75.5	63.4	16.3	18.1	12.7	1.7	191.4
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	2.5	..	0.1	..	*	..	2.6
F,I,J,K	Other industries (f)	24.4	5.9	4.4	0.2	..	..	35.6
	Total	355.5	172.8	120.2	39.4	18.7	7.8	720.3

* Less than 50.

For footnotes see page 11.

NOTE. For definitions, particulars of scope of these statistics, etc., see explanatory notes on pages 3 to 5.

TABLE 4. — INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES : INDUSTRIES, YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 1968 — *continued*

ASIC division (a)	ASIC industry (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia (b)
WORKING DAYS LOST ('000)								
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining —							
	Coal mining	49.6	..	11.4	..	..	..	61.1
	Other mining (c)	55.9	0.2	..	..	6.5	4.2	67.7
	Total mining	105.5	0.2	11.4	..	6.5	4.2	128.8
C	Manufacturing —							
	Food, beverages and tobacco	23.1	7.4	12.1	*	1.2	..	43.8
	Textiles; clothing and footwear	0.8	*	..	..	..	..	0.9
	Wood, wood products and furniture	*	*	..	..	0.2	..	0.2
	Paper and paper products, printing and publishing	7.2	8.2	2.4	..	0.2	..	18.1
	Metal products, machinery and equipment (d)	251.5	94.6	54.8	20.0	0.5	2.1	423.5
	Other manufacturing (e)	31.0	9.3	2.1	7.1	0.4	3.0	53.1
	Total manufacturing	313.7	119.6	71.4	27.1	2.5	5.2	539.7
D	Electricity, gas and water	6.0	9.3	0.1	..	..	..	15.4
E	Construction	36.0	40.9	34.3	1.5	2.3	1.7	118.3
G,H	Transport and storage; communication —							
	Road transport; other transport and storage; communication	49.4	15.1	3.3	8.7	2.4	1.0	81.4
	Railway transport; air transport	9.2	17.7	33.4	9.2	2.2	0.5	72.7
	Water transport —							
	Stevedoring services	27.3	35.0	2.0	4.5	5.9	0.6	77.3
	Water transport (except stevedoring services)	1.4	0.3	..	..	..	..	1.7
	Total water transport	28.6	35.3	2.0	4.5	5.9	0.6	79.0
	Total transport and storage; communication	87.2	68.2	38.6	22.4	10.5	2.0	233.0
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	4.3	..	0.2	..	*	..	4.5
F,I,J,K	Other industries (f)	30.7	5.7	2.5	0.1	..	..	39.8
	Total	583.4	243.9	158.6	51.1	21.8	13.0	1,079.5
ESTIMATED LOSS IN WAGES (\$'000)								
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining —							
	Coal mining	547.0	..	154.6	..	..	..	701.6
	Other mining (c)	941.1	2.5	..	..	123.5	61.3	1,140.5
	Total mining	1,488.1	2.5	154.6	..	123.5	61.3	1,842.1
C	Manufacturing —							
	Food, beverages and tobacco	203.0	81.6	136.3	..	15.1	..	436.0
	Textiles; clothing and footwear	8.4	0.4	..	..	..	..	8.7
	Wood, wood products and furniture	0.2	0.1	..	..	1.6	..	1.9
	Paper and paper products, printing and publishing	87.4	96.8	29.7	..	2.4	..	216.2
	Metal products, machinery and equipment (d)	2,757.0	985.0	579.7	209.2	5.4	22.7	4,558.9
	Other manufacturing (e)	353.2	102.8	23.9	79.1	5.0	24.9	592.6
	Total manufacturing	3,409.1	1,266.7	769.6	288.2	29.4	47.5	5,814.3
D	Electricity, gas and water	72.5	128.3	1.0	..	..	..	201.8
E	Construction	434.7	553.8	390.2	16.4	29.6	19.6	1,463.9
G,H	Transport and storage; communication —							
	Road transport; other transport and storage; communication	495.7	151.7	32.7	83.2	17.9	9.5	806.4
	Railway transport; air transport	92.3	212.6	302.6	79.9	17.8	4.9	714.1
	Water transport —							
	Stevedoring services	281.6	359.1	19.9	46.0	63.6	6.3	797.5
	Water transport (except stevedoring services)	13.9	3.3	..	..	..	..	17.2
	Total water transport	295.5	362.3	19.9	46.0	63.6	6.3	814.7
	Total transport and storage; communication	883.5	726.5	355.2	209.1	99.2	20.7	2,335.1
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	29.9	..	1.0	..	0.1	..	31.0
F,I,J,K	Other industries (f)	335.6	53.5	29.6	0.8	..	..	427.0
	Total	6,653.5	2,731.3	1,701.2	514.6	281.8	149.0	12,115.2

* Less than 50.

(a) Australian Standard Industrial Classification — see paragraph 16, page 4. (b) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory (see Table 2, page 7). (c) Includes ASIC sub-divisions 11,13,14,15,16. (d) Includes ASIC sub-divisions 29,31,32,33. (e) Includes chemical, petroleum and coal products (ASIC sub-division 27); non-metallic mineral products (ASIC sub-division 28); and miscellaneous manufacturing (ASIC sub-division 34). (f) Includes wholesale and retail trade (ASIC division F); finance, insurance, real estate and business services (ASIC division I); public administration and defence (ASIC division J); and community services (ASIC division K).

NOTE. For definitions, particulars of scope of these statistics, etc., see explanatory notes on pages 3 to 5.

TABLE 5. – INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES : INDUSTRIES, YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 1969

<i>ASIC division (a)</i>	<i>ASIC industry (a)</i>	<i>N.S.W.</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>W.A.</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
NUMBER OF DISPUTES								
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining –							
	Coal mining	210	..	25	..	..	..	235
	Other mining (c)	10	1	2	..	15	7	39
	Total mining	220	1	27	..	15	7	274
C	Manufacturing –							
	Food, beverages and tobacco	91	42	36	2	17	2	190
	Textiles; clothing and footwear	6	4	..	..	..	..	10
	Wood, wood products and furniture	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Paper and paper products, printing and publishing	19	3	1	..	1	1	25
	Metal products, machinery and equipment (d)	360	66	77	28	9	2	543
	Other manufacturing (e)	83	34	10	7	1	2	137
	Total manufacturing	560	149	124	37	28	7	906
D	Electricity, gas and water	16	11	1	..	2	2	32
E	Construction	90	80	46	8	18	13	269
G,H	Transport and storage; communication –							
	Road transport; other transport and storage; communication	27	5	2	5	3	3	46
	Railway transport; air transport	14	7	15	6	6	1	50
	Water transport –							
	Stevedoring services	121	90	25	10	26	5	291
	Water transport (except stevedoring services)	21	7	6	3	5	3	47
	Total water transport	142	97	31	13	31	8	338
	Total transport and storage; communication	183	109	48	24	40	12	434
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	32	2	1	..	..	2	39
F,I,J,K	Other industries (f)	32	15	6	3	1	1	60
	Total	1,133	367	253	72	104	44	2,014
WORKERS INVOLVED (DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY) ('000)								
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining –							
	Coal mining	48.8	..	4.2	0.2	0.6	..	53.7
	Other mining (c)	6.1	0.2	1.7	0.2	9.6	1.3	20.8
	Total mining	54.8	0.2	5.8	0.4	10.2	1.3	74.5
C	Manufacturing –							
	Food, beverages and tobacco	27.5	18.7	27.6	6.4	2.9	0.1	83.5
	Textiles; clothing and footwear	2.0	0.5	2.7	2.1	0.1	..	7.5
	Wood, wood products and furniture	0.5	2.1	2.3	0.5	0.2	..	5.8
	Paper and paper products, printing and publishing	2.6	3.1	5.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	11.6
	Metal products, machinery and equipment (d)	177.9	83.5	55.2	43.4	3.7	0.2	366.9
	Other manufacturing (e)	18.0	8.1	4.4	12.0	0.3	0.1	43.1
	Total manufacturing	228.5	116.1	97.2	64.7	7.5	0.5	518.4
D	Electricity, gas and water	9.5	11.6	0.1	..	0.1	0.6	21.8
E	Construction	82.6	41.1	35.1	10.3	8.1	0.9	184.1
G,H	Transport and storage; communication –							
	Road transport; other transport and storage; communication	11.0	40.2	7.1	5.3	7.6	2.8	74.7
	Railway transport; air transport	29.8	42.3	32.1	7.4	14.0	*	125.8
	Water transport –							
	Stevedoring services	54.3	68.3	12.7	4.0	8.6	1.8	151.9
	Water transport (except stevedoring services)	3.1	2.6	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	8.4
	Total water transport	57.4	70.9	14.1	4.4	9.0	1.9	160.2
	Total transport and storage; communication	98.2	153.4	53.3	17.1	30.5	4.7	360.7
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	29.8	4.8	3.5	1.4	0.2	0.6	42.1
F,I,J,K	Other industries (f)	18.4	29.2	23.5	8.9	2.6	0.1	83.5
	Total	521.7	356.4	218.5	102.8	59.1	8.7	1,285.2

* Less than 50.

For footnotes see page 13.

NOTE. For definitions, particulars of scope of these statistics, etc., see explanatory notes on pages 3 to 5.

TABLE 5. — INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES : INDUSTRIES, YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 1969 — *continued*

ASIC division (a)	ASIC industry (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia (b)
WORKING DAYS LOST ('000)								
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining —							
	Coal mining	67.8	..	7.5	0.2	0.6	..	76.1
	Other mining (c)	32.4	4.9	1.7	0.2	34.4	1.4	76.9
	<i>Total mining</i>	<i>100.2</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>9.2</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>35.0</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>153.0</i>
C	Manufacturing —							
	Food, beverages and tobacco	41.7	30.3	33.7	6.7	6.2	0.3	119.0
	Textiles; clothing and footwear	5.4	0.6	2.7	2.1	0.1	..	10.8
	Wood, wood products and furniture	0.5	4.2	2.3	0.5	0.2	..	7.8
	Paper and paper products, printing and publishing	9.0	12.7	5.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	27.9
	Metal products, machinery and equipment (d)	287.2	228.7	69.0	48.8	6.6	0.4	643.6
	Other manufacturing (e)	46.8	20.8	4.6	28.8	0.3	*	101.5
	<i>Total manufacturing</i>	<i>390.6</i>	<i>297.3</i>	<i>117.4</i>	<i>87.1</i>	<i>13.9</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>910.7</i>
D	Electricity, gas and water	17.7	47.5	0.1	..	0.2	0.1	65.6
E	Construction	83.1	101.4	40.6	13.0	16.9	1.9	264.4
G,H	Transport and storage; communication —							
	Road transport; other transport and storage; communication	12.2	53.8	7.1	6.8	7.5	2.9	90.9
	Railway transport; air transport	50.6	69.9	35.8	8.9	18.0	0.2	183.6
	Water transport —							
	Stevedoring services	33.3	84.0	7.0	2.6	6.2	1.9	136.2
	Water transport (except stevedoring services)	4.3	4.1	1.6	0.4	0.9	0.2	11.9
	<i>Total water transport</i>	<i>37.6</i>	<i>88.2</i>	<i>8.6</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>7.2</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>148.1</i>
	<i>Total transport and storage; communication</i>	<i>100.4</i>	<i>211.9</i>	<i>51.4</i>	<i>18.7</i>	<i>32.7</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>422.7</i>
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	31.1	3.7	3.3	1.2	0.2	0.3	41.6
F,I,J,K	Other industries (f)	20.7	50.5	16.6	8.6	2.6	0.1	100.1
	Total	743.8	717.2	238.6	129.0	101.4	9.9	1,958.0
ESTIMATED LOSS IN WAGES (\$'000)								
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining —							
	Coal mining	821.3	..	111.6	2.4	6.1	..	941.3
	Other mining (c)	575.5	116.7	17.3	1.9	523.8	18.4	1,277.3
	<i>Total mining</i>	<i>1,396.8</i>	<i>116.7</i>	<i>128.9</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>529.9</i>	<i>18.4</i>	<i>2,218.7</i>
C	Manufacturing —							
	Food, beverages and tobacco	447.8	353.3	356.7	65.2	62.8	3.4	1,291.3
	Textiles; clothing and footwear	65.0	5.1	27.0	15.5	1.1	..	113.6
	Wood, wood products and furniture	6.2	42.0	22.5	5.2	2.2	..	79.7
	Paper and paper products, printing and publishing	116.9	161.5	51.2	2.0	7.8	1.4	343.0
	Metal products, machinery and equipment (d)	3,226.8	2,745.9	719.6	606.0	82.0	4.5	7,415.3
	Other manufacturing (e)	559.5	257.8	46.5	398.5	2.9	0.3	1,267.7
	<i>Total manufacturing</i>	<i>4,422.2</i>	<i>3,565.5</i>	<i>1,223.5</i>	<i>1,092.2</i>	<i>158.7</i>	<i>9.7</i>	<i>10,510.6</i>
D	Electricity, gas and water	192.9	606.6	1.2	..	2.5	1.2	804.3
E	Construction	1,030.1	1,561.8	430.0	168.8	214.6	27.9	3,541.7
G,H	Transport and storage; communication —							
	Road transport; other transport and storage; communication	133.6	562.9	70.5	68.1	79.7	28.7	950.7
	Railway transport; air transport	525.0	633.7	369.2	91.6	191.4	1.6	1,815.6
	Water transport —							
	Stevedoring services	368.2	926.5	78.5	28.7	70.4	21.1	1,505.8
	Water transport (except stevedoring services)	50.0	53.1	19.0	4.7	9.9	2.8	143.9
	<i>Total water transport</i>	<i>418.2</i>	<i>979.6</i>	<i>97.5</i>	<i>33.4</i>	<i>80.4</i>	<i>23.9</i>	<i>1,649.7</i>
	<i>Total transport and storage; communication</i>	<i>1,076.7</i>	<i>2,176.1</i>	<i>537.2</i>	<i>193.1</i>	<i>351.5</i>	<i>54.2</i>	<i>4,415.9</i>
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	320.4	39.4	33.3	8.8	1.7	2.3	423.9
F,I,J,K	Other industries (f)	227.1	553.6	169.4	84.1	25.4	1.7	1,070.6
	Total	8,666.3	8,619.6	2,523.6	1,551.4	1,284.2	115.3	22,985.7

* Less than 50.

(a) Australian Standard Industrial Classification — see paragraph 16, page 4. (b) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory (see Table 2, page 7). (c) Includes ASIC sub-divisions 11,13,14,15,16. (d) Includes ASIC sub-divisions 29,31,32,33. (e) Includes chemicals, petroleum and coal products (ASIC sub-division 27); non-metallic mineral products (ASIC sub-division 28); and miscellaneous manufacturing (ASIC sub-division 34). (f) Includes wholesale and retail trade (ASIC division F); finance, insurance, real estate and business services (ASIC division I); public administration and defence (ASIC division J); and community services (ASIC division K).

NOTE. For definitions, particulars of scope of these statistics, etc., see explanatory notes on pages 3 to 5.

TABLE 6. - INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES : INDUSTRIES, YEAR ENDED 1970

<i>ASIC division (a)</i>	<i>ASIC industry (a)</i>	<i>N.S.W.</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>W.A.</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
NUMBER OF DISPUTES								
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
B	Mining -							
	Coal mining	156	..	35	..	..	..	191
	Other mining (c)	31	1	..	1	16	11	83
	Total mining	187	1	35	1	16	11	274
C	Manufacturing -							
	Food, beverages and tobacco	127	75	88	2	14	4	314
	Textiles; clothing and footwear	9	2	..	..	..	1	12
	Wood, wood products and furniture	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
	Paper and paper products, printing and publishing	24	3	2	1	1	2	33
	Metal products, machinery and equipment (d)	574	96	63	56	18	13	822
	Other manufacturing (e)	123	28	16	16	5	3	194
	Total manufacturing	857	204	169	76	38	23	1,376
D	Electricity, gas and water	23	3	4	3	1	..	34
E	Construction	82	64	67	13	24	18	282
G,H	Transport and storage; communication -							
	Road transport; other transport and storage; communication	35	10	15	12	13	5	98
	Railway transport; air transport	23	8	20	3	2	..	57
	Water transport -							
	Stevedoring services	173	130	47	47	23	6	444
	Water transport (except stevedoring services)	24	3	3	1	6	2	40
	Total water transport	197	133	50	48	29	8	484
	Total transport and storage; communication	255	151	85	63	44	13	639
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	33	5	2	..	..	..	42
F,I,J,K	Other industries (f)	46	19	16	..	2	1	89
	Total	1,484	447	378	156	125	66	2,738
WORKERS INVOLVED (DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY) ('000)								
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	0.3
B	Mining -							
	Coal mining	49.6	..	13.9	..	0.2	..	63.7
	Other mining (c)	8.7	0.1	..	*	7.5	3.5	26.4
	Total mining	58.3	0.1	13.9	*	7.7	3.5	90.1
C	Manufacturing -							
	Food, beverages and tobacco	61.5	33.5	33.2	3.4	3.7	1.2	136.7
	Textiles; clothing and footwear	4.7	0.2	..	0.7	..	*	5.6
	Wood, wood products and furniture	0.4	1.5	..	0.8	..	..	2.7
	Paper and paper products, printing and publishing	29.1	0.9	4.2	*	*	0.5	34.6
	Metal products, machinery and equipment (d)	242.2	67.0	18.6	26.5	4.8	1.5	361.0
	Other manufacturing (e)	32.2	2.7	9.0	3.8	2.2	1.6	51.7
	Total manufacturing	370.0	105.8	64.9	35.2	10.7	4.9	592.4
D	Electricity, gas and water	25.1	6.3	0.6	0.3	1.5	..	33.9
E	Construction	109.5	46.7	40.8	6.6	7.4	2.8	216.5
G,H	Transport and storage; communication -							
	Road transport; other transport and storage; communication	41.4	17.7	7.0	3.4	6.8	1.1	78.9
	Railway transport; air transport	43.0	20.9	9.4	2.0	0.4	..	75.8
	Water transport -							
	Stevedoring services	61.9	92.5	13.9	8.8	10.5	2.3	192.0
	Water transport (except stevedoring services)	2.3	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	*	4.7
	Total water transport	64.2	93.5	14.1	9.3	11.2	2.3	196.7
	Total transport and storage; communication	148.6	132.1	30.5	14.7	18.4	3.5	351.4
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	6.9	0.5	0.4	0.2	..	..	8.0
F,I,J,K	Other industries (f)	21.8	41.4	7.9	..	0.6	0.2	74.8
	Total	740.6	333.0	158.9	57.0	46.5	14.8	1,367.4

* Less than 50.

For footnotes see page 15.

NOTE. For definitions, particulars of scope of these statistics, etc., see explanatory notes on pages 3 to 5.

TABLE 6. — INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES : INDUSTRIES, YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 1970 — *continued*

ASIC division (a)	ASIC industry (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia (b)
WORKING DAYS LOST ('000)								
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	1.0
B	Mining —							
	Coal mining	150.9	..	27.5	..	*	..	178.4
	Other mining (c)	23.4	0.5	..	0.1	22.9	11.2	76.5
	Total mining	174.3	0.5	27.5	0.1	22.9	11.2	254.9
C	Manufacturing —							
	Food, beverages and tobacco	118.0	56.5	33.9	2.6	38.3	0.3	250.6
	Textiles; clothing and footwear	17.6	0.2	..	0.3	..	*	18.2
	Wood, wood products and furniture	0.2	0.6	..	0.7	..	..	1.5
	Paper and paper products, printing and publishing	62.4	4.4	1.6	*	*	0.2	68.6
	Metal products, machinery and equipment (d)	394.3	124.2	26.5	45.4	32.5	2.1	625.9
	Other manufacturing (e)	55.1	14.1	8.3	17.7	3.6	3.0	102.0
	Total manufacturing	647.5	200.0	70.3	66.6	74.4	5.6	1,066.7
D	Electricity, gas and water	37.6	6.4	0.2	0.4	2.8	..	47.5
E	Construction	352.7	183.2	49.5	6.7	11.0	9.0	618.3
G,H	Transport and storage; communication —							
	Road transport; other transport and storage; communication	30.0	9.4	6.3	6.0	17.0	3.6	79.9
	Railway transport; air transport	34.4	20.5	7.4	1.6	0.2	..	64.1
	Water transport —							
	Stevedoring services	59.0	47.8	14.3	11.1	12.0	2.7	148.3
	Water transport (except stevedoring services)	10.0	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	*	12.7
	Total water transport	68.9	48.9	14.6	11.5	12.7	2.8	161.0
	Total transport and storage; communication	133.4	78.8	28.3	19.1	29.8	6.3	305.0
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	11.0	1.5	0.4	0.1	..	..	13.1
F,I,J,K	Other industries (f)	36.6	40.5	3.0	..	0.3	*	87.2
	Total	1,393.6	510.8	179.2	93.1	141.1	32.2	2,393.7
ESTIMATED LOSS IN WAGES (\$'000)								
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	7.1	..	..	..	..	..	11.0
B	Mining —							
	Coal mining	1,833.1	..	401.8	..	0.3	..	2,235.2
	Other mining (c)	336.0	10.5	..	1.7	381.8	194.8	1,236.4
	Total mining	2,169.1	10.5	401.8	1.7	382.1	194.8	3,471.6
C	Manufacturing —							
	Food, beverages and tobacco	1,346.6	686.6	403.6	29.5	495.6	3.3	2,978.4
	Textiles; clothing and footwear	224.9	2.6	..	2.8	..	0.3	230.5
	Wood, wood products and furniture	1.5	5.9	..	8.4	..	..	15.8
	Paper and paper products, printing and publishing	734.4	48.5	24.6	0.2	0.3	1.8	809.7
	Metal products, machinery and equipment (d)	4,934.7	1,621.3	332.4	545.0	410.3	25.4	7,880.6
	Other manufacturing (e)	697.4	173.6	103.0	220.4	48.3	40.0	1,287.5
	Total manufacturing	7,939.4	2,538.3	863.7	806.3	954.5	70.8	13,202.5
D	Electricity, gas and water	469.7	113.5	3.0	5.5	33.4	..	625.0
E	Construction	4,764.9	2,689.1	776.2	81.7	169.4	116.5	8,685.6
G,H	Transport and storage; communication —							
	Road transport; other transport and storage; communication	364.0	115.8	68.3	71.3	263.6	37.8	1,015.5
	Railway transport; air transport	378.0	260.2	88.7	14.7	2.1	..	744.0
	Water transport —							
	Stevedoring services	689.4	561.6	169.9	136.6	146.4	30.7	1,752.6
	Water transport (except stevedoring services)	121.2	11.6	3.8	4.6	8.3	0.5	150.8
	Total water transport	810.6	573.1	173.6	141.2	154.7	31.3	1,903.4
	Total transport and storage; communication	1,552.6	949.1	330.6	227.2	420.4	69.0	3,662.8
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	129.4	16.3	4.4	0.8	..	..	153.3
F,I,J,K	Other industries (f)	484.5	476.9	33.4	..	3.5	..	1,071.6
	Total	17,516.5	6,793.7	2,413.1	1,123.1	1,963.3	451.1	30,883.3

* Less than 50.

(a) Australian Standard Industrial Classification — see paragraph 16, page 4. (b) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory (see Table 2, page 7). (c) Includes ASIC sub-divisions 11,13,14,15,16. (d) Includes ASIC sub-divisions 29,31,32,33. (e) Includes chemical, petroleum and coal products (ASIC sub-division 27); non-metallic mineral products (ASIC sub-division 28); and miscellaneous manufacturing (ASIC sub-division 34). (f) Includes wholesale and retail trade (ASIC division F); finance, insurance, real estate and business services (ASIC division I); public administration and defence (ASIC division J); and community services (ASIC division K).

NOTE. For definitions, particulars of scope of these statistics, etc., see explanatory notes on pages 3 to 5.

TABLE 7. - INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES : INDUSTRIES, YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 1971

ASIC division (a)	ASIC industry (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia (b)
NUMBER OF DISPUTES								
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining -							
	Coal mining	161	2	49	1	..	..	213
	Other mining (c)	23	1	7	3	29	14	90
	Total mining	184	3	56	4	29	14	303
C	Manufacturing -							
	Food, beverages and tobacco	59	70	80	10	2	2	224
	Textiles; clothing and footwear	11	7	1	1	1	6	27
	Wood, wood products and furniture	3	..	1	1	..	1	6
	Paper and paper products, printing and publishing	16	3	4	1	..	..	24
	Metal products, machinery and equipment (d)	505	77	93	37	22	5	741
	Other manufacturing (e)	66	12	12	13	3	1	107
	Total manufacturing	660	169	191	63	28	15	1,129
D	Electricity, gas and water	14	5	1	1	3	..	24
E	Construction	89	41	90	8	31	9	280
G,H	Transport and storage; communication -							
	Road transport; other transport and storage; communication	44	6	9	4	1	..	66
	Railway transport; air transport	19	4	28	6	2	1	62
	Water transport -							
	Stevedoring services	121	82	38	35	23	4	312
	Water transport (except stevedoring services)	26	15	10	6	11	2	71
	Total water transport	147	97	48	41	34	6	383
	Total transport and storage; communication	210	107	85	51	37	7	511
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	35	3	3	2	1	..	47
F,I,J,K	Other industries (f)	44	34	15	6	3	1	110
	Total	1,236	362	441	135	132	46	2,404
WORKERS INVOLVED (DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY) ('000)								
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining -							
	Coal mining	58.0	0.4	10.4	*	..	..	68.8
	Other mining (c)	6.2	0.1	1.9	0.4	9.8	2.4	23.5
	Total mining	64.2	0.5	12.3	0.4	9.8	2.4	92.3
C	Manufacturing -							
	Food, beverages and tobacco	14.7	47.1	31.7	5.1	0.3	0.4	99.3
	Textiles; clothing and footwear	17.0	27.4	0.1	1.3	0.1	5.0	51.0
	Wood, wood products and furniture	4.1	..	0.1	0.2	..	*	4.5
	Paper and paper products, printing and publishing	2.1	0.9	3.2	*	..	..	6.2
	Metal products, machinery and equipment (d)	249.2	84.5	43.3	30.2	7.8	2.8	418.8
	Other manufacturing (e)	6.1	3.5	1.4	4.0	0.3	*	15.2
	Total manufacturing	293.2	163.3	79.8	40.8	8.5	8.2	595.0
D	Electricity, gas and water	27.1	4.2	*	*	2.1	..	33.4
E	Construction	130.7	53.6	34.2	2.9	5.2	2.5	235.8
G,H	Transport and storage; communication -							
	Road transport; other transport and storage; communication	30.4	13.1	6.9	4.6	*	..	56.3
	Railway transport; air transport	22.1	24.1	19.7	7.0	3.0	0.2	76.3
	Water transport -							
	Stevedoring services	32.3	63.9	7.8	3.7	5.4	1.3	116.2
	Water transport (except stevedoring services)	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.9	0.8	0.1	6.7
	Total water transport	33.7	65.3	9.0	5.6	6.2	1.4	122.8
	Total transport and storage; communication	86.2	102.6	35.5	17.2	9.2	1.6	255.5
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	16.5	10.9	3.4	*	0.6	..	31.5
F,I,J,K	Other industries (f)	25.8	45.0	7.0	2.8	0.4	*	83.0
	Total	643.7	380.1	172.2	64.1	35.8	14.7	1,326.5

* Less than 50.

For footnotes see page 17.

NOTE. For definitions, particulars of scope of these statistics, etc., see explanatory notes on pages 3 to 5.

TABLE 7. — INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES : INDUSTRIES, YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 1971 — *continued*

ASIC division (a)	ASIC industry (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia (b)
WORKING DAYS LOST ('000)								
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining —							
	Coal mining	211.8	0.7	39.1	*	..	..	251.6
	Other mining (c)	46.4	0.9	3.0	0.5	21.9	5.0	83.2
	Total mining	258.2	1.6	42.1	0.5	21.9	5.0	334.8
C	Manufacturing —							
	Food, beverages and tobacco	38.8	75.6	43.0	12.8	0.2	0.4	171.4
	Textiles; clothing and footwear	22.9	35.8	*	1.3	0.1	5.2	65.4
	Wood, wood products and furniture	4.5	..	0.1	0.1	..	*	4.7
	Paper and paper products, printing and publishing	9.2	1.9	4.1	*	..	..	15.3
	Metal products, machinery and equipment (d)	378.8	117.8	61.7	54.3	18.9	4.3	636.7
	Other manufacturing (e)	23.1	26.6	5.4	4.7	0.9	0.2	60.9
	Total manufacturing	477.4	257.8	114.5	73.3	20.1	10.0	954.4
D	Electricity, gas and water	110.7	11.6	0.1	0.1	4.0	..	126.4
E	Construction	828.9	189.7	62.5	3.5	12.9	4.2	1,109.5
G,H	Transport and storage; communication —							
	Road transport; other transport and storage; communication	100.9	20.9	11.9	16.1	*	..	150.4
	Railway transport; air transport	54.8	40.9	20.3	11.1	5.4	0.2	132.7
	Water transport —							
	Stevedoring services	21.2	37.8	5.5	3.1	3.6	0.9	73.9
	Water transport (except stevedoring services)	3.8	5.8	4.2	1.6	1.3	0.2	17.0
	Total water transport	25.0	43.6	9.8	4.7	4.8	1.1	90.9
	Total transport and storage; communication	180.6	105.4	41.9	31.8	10.3	1.3	374.0
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	16.7	71.2	2.8	*	0.1	..	91.0
F,I,J,K	Other industries (f)	15.0	52.2	7.5	2.0	0.1	*	78.5
	Total	1,887.5	689.6	271.4	111.2	69.4	20.6	3,068.6
ESTIMATED LOSS IN WAGES (\$'000)								
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining —							
	Coal mining	2,899.2	11.6	738.4	0.1	..	..	3,649.3
	Other mining (c)	786.6	14.0	54.2	5.5	425.8	102.3	1,483.6
	Total mining	3,685.8	25.6	792.5	5.6	425.8	102.3	5,132.9
C	Manufacturing —							
	Food, beverages and tobacco	506.0	947.4	550.6	176.7	2.6	4.8	2,199.1
	Textiles; clothing and footwear	286.8	370.0	0.2	15.5	1.5	56.0	730.0
	Wood, wood products and furniture	63.2	..	1.8	0.7	..	0.2	65.9
	Paper and paper products, printing and publishing	111.8	30.3	52.4	0.3	..	..	194.8
	Metal products, machinery and equipment (d)	5,229.8	1,752.8	840.6	741.3	312.9	59.7	8,948.6
	Other manufacturing (e)	322.4	312.0	77.2	63.2	12.4	2.2	789.4
	Total manufacturing	6,520.1	3,412.5	1,522.7	997.6	329.4	122.9	12,927.8
D	Electricity, gas and water	1,607.3	160.2	1.8	0.9	52.9	..	1,822.9
E	Construction	13,151.8	3,246.6	1,027.2	48.2	217.5	73.3	17,902.5
G,H	Transport and storage; communication —							
	Road transport; other transport and storage; communication	1,714.3	307.4	139.9	208.2	0.4	..	2,380.7
	Railway transport; air transport	782.3	551.4	258.3	135.3	66.9	2.9	1,798.1
	Water transport —							
	Stevedoring services	284.5	500.8	72.9	40.2	49.9	11.9	983.7
	Water transport (except stevedoring services)	57.0	95.3	57.9	21.9	21.4	3.8	257.5
	Total water transport	341.5	596.0	130.9	62.0	71.3	15.6	1,241.2
	Total transport and storage; communication	2,838.1	1,454.8	529.0	405.6	138.6	18.5	5,420.0
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	174.3	709.7	33.6	0.6	1.0	..	921.8
F,I,J,K	Other industries (f)	240.7	717.3	102.4	26.6	1.3	0.3	1,113.4
	Total	28,218.2	9,726.5	4,009.1	1,484.9	1,166.4	317.3	45,241.3

* Less than 50.

(a) Australian Standard Industrial Classification — see paragraph 16, page 4. (b) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory (see Table 2, page 7). (c) Includes ASIC sub-divisions 11,13,14,15,16. (d) Includes ASIC sub-divisions 29,31,32,33. (e) Includes chemical, petroleum and coal products (ASIC sub-division 27); non-metallic mineral products (ASIC sub-division 28); and miscellaneous manufacturing (ASIC sub-division 34). (f) Includes wholesale and retail trade (ASIC division F); finance, insurance, real estate and business services (ASIC division I); public administration and defence (ASIC division J); and community services (ASIC division K).

NOTE. For definitions, particulars of scope of these statistics, etc., see explanatory notes on pages 3 to 5.

TABLE 8. – INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES : INDUSTRIES, YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 1972

ASIC division (a)	ASIC industry (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia (b)
NUMBER OF DISPUTES								
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
B	Mining –							
	Coal mining	100	..	51	..	..	..	151
	Other mining (c)	17	..	4	..	29	6	61
	Total mining	117	..	55	..	29	6	212
C	Manufacturing –							
	Food, beverages and tobacco	74	63	78	9	3	2	229
	Textiles; clothing and footwear	2	4	1	..	..	3	10
	Wood, wood products and furniture	..	2	..	..	..	2	4
	Paper and paper products, printing and publishing	13	..	2	..	1	6	23
	Metal products, machinery and equipment (d)	485	124	119	37	9	7	787
	Other manufacturing (e)	86	30	9	11	5	1	145
	Total manufacturing	660	223	209	57	18	21	1,198
D	Electricity, gas and water	9	4	2	..	1	1	19
E	Construction	126	29	62	11	15	7	257
G,H	Transport and storage; communication –							
	Road transport; other transport and storage; communication	42	9	12	9	2	4	81
	Railway transport; air transport	20	16	37	8	6	3	93
	Water transport –							
	Stevedoring services	116	47	24	16	26	3	235
	Water transport (except stevedoring services)	20	13	9	4	3	1	50
	Total water transport	136	60	33	20	29	4	285
	Total transport and storage; communication	198	85	82	37	37	11	459
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	12	3	5	1	..	..	22
F,I,J,K	Other industries (f)	52	33	27	5	4	2	130
	Total	1,174	377	442	111	105	48	2,298
WORKERS INVOLVED (DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY) ('000)								
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	..	..	..	..	*	..	*
B	Mining –							
	Coal mining	24.3	..	9.3	..	..	..	33.6
	Other mining (c)	2.0	..	0.5	..	11.1	2.2	16.9
	Total mining	26.3	..	9.8	..	11.1	2.2	50.5
C	Manufacturing –							
	Food, beverages and tobacco	19.2	29.4	37.0	3.2	0.6	0.2	89.6
	Textiles; clothing and footwear	0.2	0.4	*	..	..	0.8	1.4
	Wood, wood products and furniture	..	0.1	..	..	..	*	0.2
	Paper and paper products, printing and publishing	4.3	..	0.8	..	0.7	1.1	6.8
	Metal products, machinery and equipment (d)	263.3	137.6	59.9	34.5	1.4	7.8	505.4
	Other manufacturing (e)	13.1	11.5	1.1	1.6	1.6	0.1	29.3
	Total manufacturing	300.1	179.0	98.8	39.4	4.3	10.0	632.8
D	Electricity, gas and water	12.3	17.1	1.3	..	0.1	0.1	30.9
E	Construction	84.0	11.8	24.1	1.6	2.3	0.5	128.6
G,H	Transport and storage; communication –							
	Road transport; other transport and storage; communication	15.7	11.9	1.4	2.4	0.1	0.4	32.0
	Railway transport; air transport	15.5	58.4	10.0	1.9	2.7	0.4	89.0
	Water transport –							
	Stevedoring services	23.7	16.3	3.7	2.5	5.2	1.3	52.9
	Water transport (except stevedoring services)	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.6
	Total water transport	25.0	17.7	4.5	2.6	5.3	1.4	56.5
	Total transport and storage; communication	56.1	87.9	15.9	6.9	8.0	2.2	177.5
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	23.7	0.1	1.3	0.9	..	..	26.5
F,I,J,K	Other industries (f)	13.7	42.3	5.2	1.0	2.5	0.1	67.0
	Total	516.1	338.2	156.5	49.8	28.3	15.2	1,113.8

* Less than 50.

For footnotes see page 19.

NOTE. For definitions, particulars of scope of these statistics, etc., see explanatory notes on pages 3 to 5.

TABLE 8. – INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES : INDUSTRIES, YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 1972 – *continued*

ASIC division (a)	ASIC industry (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia (b)
WORKING DAYS LOST ('000)								
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	..	..	..	..	*	..	*
B	Mining –							
	Coal mining	40.1	..	20.7	..	..	..	60.8
	Other mining (c)	5.8	..	1.2	..	44.2	4.0	62.0
	Total mining	45.9	..	21.9	..	44.2	4.0	122.8
C	Manufacturing –							
	Food, beverages and tobacco	58.2	58.2	53.7	7.2	1.0	0.8	179.1
	Textiles; clothing and footwear	0.4	0.7	0.1	..	..	1.9	3.2
	Wood, wood products and furniture	..	1.8	..	..	..	0.1	1.9
	Paper and paper products, printing and publishing	34.5	..	3.5	..	6.1	1.5	45.7
	Metal products, machinery and equipment (d)	324.9	165.6	83.4	24.4	11.5	5.9	620.2
	Other manufacturing (e)	37.3	101.6	7.2	10.9	5.6	0.2	163.8
	Total manufacturing	455.3	328.0	147.9	42.5	24.2	10.4	1,013.9
D	Electricity, gas and water	13.9	48.2	1.6	..	0.1	0.1	64.8
E	Construction	229.8	52.1	88.2	6.2	11.1	2.0	407.8
G,H	Transport and storage; communication –							
	Road transport; other transport and storage; communication	20.8	11.4	1.5	2.4	0.1	0.5	37.0
	Railway transport; air transport	22.7	101.1	13.6	5.0	9.9	1.0	154.7
	Water transport –							
	Stevedoring services	18.5	11.5	1.9	2.8	3.5	0.9	39.2
	Water transport (except stevedoring services)	1.6	10.5	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	13.5
	Total water transport	20.1	21.9	2.9	3.0	3.7	1.0	52.7
	Total transport and storage; communication	63.6	134.4	18.0	10.3	13.6	2.5	244.4
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	39.6	0.3	1.6	0.8	..	..	44.3
F,I,J,K	Other industries (f)	18.7	75.5	12.9	1.0	1.4	0.3	112.1
	Total	866.8	638.4	292.2	60.9	94.6	19.2	2,010.3
ESTIMATED LOSS IN WAGES (\$'000)								
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	..	..	..	..	0.4	..	0.4
B	Mining –							
	Coal mining	594.3	..	432.1	..	..	..	1,026.5
	Other mining (c)	107.0	..	19.6	..	839.5	72.9	1,156.7
	Total mining	701.4	..	451.7	..	839.5	72.9	2,183.2
C	Manufacturing –							
	Food, beverages and tobacco	774.2	756.0	717.5	96.8	17.2	11.2	2,372.9
	Textiles; clothing and footwear	3.5	7.5	1.4	..	..	24.8	37.3
	Wood, wood products and furniture	..	25.2	..	..	..	0.5	25.7
	Paper and paper products, printing and publishing	587.2	..	57.2	..	107.9	24.3	776.9
	Metal products, machinery and equipment (d)	5,088.3	2,684.5	1,321.6	325.0	194.8	88.0	9,775.8
	Other manufacturing (e)	563.9	1,478.4	144.1	164.1	106.9	2.6	2,477.4
	Total manufacturing	7,017.1	4,951.5	2,241.8	585.9	426.7	151.4	15,465.9
D	Electricity, gas and water	246.7	798.5	26.0	..	0.8	1.2	1,092.4
E	Construction	4,083.9	921.2	1,774.6	105.2	199.5	39.5	7,441.9
G,H	Transport and storage; communication –							
	Road transport; other transport and storage; communication	297.2	176.9	22.0	27.4	1.0	6.2	543.0
	Railway transport; air transport	362.6	1,479.3	215.5	77.4	140.3	15.9	2,312.6
	Water transport –							
	Stevedoring services	268.2	161.1	27.2	40.9	49.9	12.7	561.1
	Water transport (except stevedoring services)	24.5	161.0	18.7	2.3	1.0	1.1	208.5
	Total water transport	292.7	322.1	45.9	43.2	50.8	13.8	769.6
	Total transport and storage; communication	952.5	1,978.3	283.4	148.1	192.1	35.9	3,625.3
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	639.8	4.7	15.7	6.3	..	..	693.3
F,I,J,K	Other industries (f)	315.9	1,001.8	180.0	12.5	18.2	4.2	1,572.1
	Total	13,957.2	9,656.0	4,973.4	858.0	1,677.2	305.1	32,074.4

* Less than 50.

(a) Australian Standard Industrial Classification – see paragraph 16, page 4. (b) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory (see Table 2, page 7). (c) Includes ASIC sub-divisions 11,13,14,15,16. (d) Includes ASIC sub-divisions 29,31,32,33. (e) Includes chemical, petroleum and coal products (ASIC sub-division 27); non-metallic mineral products (ASIC sub-division 28); and miscellaneous manufacturing (ASIC sub-division 34). (f) Includes wholesale and retail trade (ASIC division F); finance, insurance, real estate and business services (ASIC division I); public administration and defence (ASIC division J); and community services (ASIC division K).

NOTE. For definitions, particulars of scope of these statistics, etc., see explanatory notes on pages 3 to 5.

TABLE 9. - DURATION OF INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES : AUSTRALIA, MARCH QUARTER 1973 (a)

Duration (working days)	ASIC industry (b)				
	Coal mining	Metal products, machinery and equipment (c)	Stevedoring services	Other industries	All industries
NUMBER OF DISPUTES					
Up to 1 day	16	86	51	103	256
Over 1 to 2 days	13	40	13	64	130
Over 2 to 3 days	14	23	4	59	100
Over 3 to less than 5 days	6	27	1	37	71
5 to less than 10 days	4	32	1	51	88
10 to less than 20 days	..	9	..	22	31
20 to less than 40 days	..	1	..	11	12
40 days and over	..	..	..	1	1
Total	53	218	70	348	689
WORKERS INVOLVED (DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY) ('000)					
Up to 1 day	3.5	13.9	13.6	48.9	79.8
Over 1 to 2 days	1.7	7.1	2.7	23.0	34.5
Over 2 to 3 days	3.5	1.9	0.9	9.7	16.0
Over 3 to less than 5 days	0.7	4.2	*	3.8	8.7
5 to less than 10 days	0.3	3.9	0.5	10.1	14.9
10 to less than 20 days	..	0.9	..	11.0	11.9
20 to less than 40 days	..	*	..	4.0	4.1
40 days and over	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
Total	9.8	31.9	17.7	110.6	170.1
WORKING DAYS LOST ('000)					
Up to 1 day	4.2	9.4	4.7	41.3	59.6
Over 1 to 2 days	3.0	12.8	3.6	37.0	56.4
Over 2 to 3 days	9.7	4.7	1.9	24.4	40.7
Over 3 to less than 5 days	2.8	16.3	0.2	13.9	33.1
5 to less than 10 days	1.6	26.7	2.5	75.6	106.4
10 to less than 20 days	..	11.2	..	134.2	145.4
20 to less than 40 days	..	0.8	..	98.1	98.9
40 days and over	..	..	..	5.6	5.6
Total	21.3	81.9	12.8	430.1	546.1
ESTIMATED LOSS IN WAGES (\$'000)					
Up to 1 day	79.2	143.4	70.3	715.1	1,008.0
Over 1 to 2 days	68.6	199.2	52.1	575.7	895.7
Over 2 to 3 days	158.4	74.9	27.6	396.1	657.1
Over 3 to less than 5 days	64.3	253.9	2.3	231.6	552.0
5 to less than 10 days	28.6	439.2	50.0	1,268.0	1,785.8
10 to less than 20 days	..	187.2	..	2,090.4	2,277.6
20 to less than 40 days	..	18.8	..	1,875.8	1,894.6
40 days and over	..	..	..	94.9	94.9
Total	399.1	1,316.7	202.3	7,247.7	9,165.7

* Less than 50.

(a) Figures in this table may not agree with figures shown in Tables 1 to 3 - see paragraph 15, page 4. (b) Australian Standard Industrial Classification - see paragraph 16, page 4. (c) Includes ASIC sub-divisions 29,31,32,33.

NOTE. For definitions, particulars of scope of these statistics, etc., see explanatory notes on pages 3 to 5.

CAUSES

The statistics of causes of industrial disputes relate to the **direct causes of stoppages of work** and include only those industrial disputes involving stoppages of work of ten man-days or more. The figures therefore do not reflect the relative importance of all causes of dispute between employers and employees.

Causes of industrial disputes are grouped as follows :

Wages. Claims involving general principles relating to wages (e.g. increase (decrease) in wages; variation in method of payment) or combined claims relating to wages, hours or conditions of work (in which the claim about wages is deemed to be the most important).

Hours of work. Claims involving general principles relating to hours of work (e.g. decrease (increase) in hours; spread of hours).

CAUSES – continued

Leave, pensions, compensation provisions, etc. Claims involving general principles relating to holiday and leave provisions; pension and retirement provisions; workers' compensation provisions; insertion of penal clause provisions in awards; etc.

Managerial policy. Disputes concerning the managerial policy of employers – computation of wages, hours, leave, etc. in individual cases; docking pay, docking leave credits, fines, etc.; disciplinary matters including dismissals, suspension, victimisation; principles of promotion and filling positions, transfers, roster complaints, retrenchment policy; employment of particular persons and personal disagreements; production limitations or quotas; etc.

Physical working conditions. Disputes concerning physical working conditions – safety issues; protective clothing and equipment; first aid services; uncomfortable working conditions, etc.; lack of, or the conditions of, amenities; claims for assistance; shortage or poor distribution of equipment or material; condition of equipment; new production methods and equipment; arduous physical tasks; etc.

Trade unionism. Disputes concerning – employment of non-unionists; inter-union and intra-union disputes; sympathy stoppages in support of employees in another industry; recognition of union activities; etc.

Other. Disputes concerning – protests directed against persons or situations other than those dealing with employer/employee relationship, i.e. political matters, fining and gaoling of persons, protests against lack of work, and lack of adequate transport; non-award public holidays; accidents and funerals; no reason given for stoppages; etc.

TABLE 10. – CAUSES OF INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES : AUSTRALIA, MARCH QUARTER 1973 (a)

Cause of dispute (c)	ASIC industry (b)				
	Coal mining	Metal products, machinery and equipment (d)	Stevedoring services	Other industries	All industries
NUMBER OF DISPUTES					
Wages	13	107	4	171	295
Hours of work	1	..	..	4	5
Leave, pensions and compensation provisions, etc.	1	..	..	6	7
Managerial policy	19	62	28	90	199
Physical working conditions	7	17	25	43	92
Trade unionism	6	25	7	34	72
Other	6	7	6	..	19
Total	53	218	70	348	689
WORKERS INVOLVED (DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY) ('000)					
Wages	1.3	11.2	2.3	77.6	92.3
Hours of work	0.2	..	..	0.8	1.0
Leave, pensions and compensation provisions, etc.	0.1	..	..	1.8	2.0
Managerial policy	3.5	8.1	6.7	18.1	36.4
Physical working conditions	1.9	4.2	7.0	5.1	18.2
Trade unionism	0.8	3.2	0.9	7.3	12.2
Other	2.0	5.1	0.9	..	7.9
Total	9.8	31.9	17.7	110.6	170.1
WORKING DAYS LOST ('000)					
Wages	3.3	40.9	0.8	341.6	386.6
Hours of work	0.5	..	..	0.8	1.3
Leave, pensions and compensation provisions, etc.	0.1	..	..	1.7	1.8
Managerial policy	8.7	15.6	3.1	53.7	81.2
Physical working conditions	3.5	13.9	5.7	15.2	38.3
Trade unionism	2.3	6.7	2.8	17.1	28.9
Other	2.9	4.8	0.4	..	8.1
Total	21.3	81.9	12.8	430.1	546.1

(a) Figures in this table may not agree with figures shown in Tables 1 to 3 – see paragraph 15, page 4. (b) Australian Standard Industrial Classification – see paragraph 16, page 4. (c) For nature of classification see page 20 and above. (d) Includes ASIC sub-divisions 29,31,32,33.

NOTE. For definitions, particulars of scope of these statistics, etc., see explanatory notes on pages 3 to 5.

METHODS OF SETTLEMENT

Statistics of the **method of settlement** of industrial disputes relate to the **method directly responsible for ending the stoppage of work** and not necessarily to the method (or methods) responsible for settling all matters in dispute. The figures also relate only to disputes involving stoppages of work of ten man-days or more. For these reasons they do not reflect the relative importance of the work of authorities operating under State and Commonwealth legislation.

The classification of methods of settlement is as follows :

- (1) **Negotiation.** Private negotiation between the parties involved, or their representatives, without the intervention or assistance of authorities constituted under State or Commonwealth industrial legislation.
- (2) **Mediation.** The arbitration or mediation of persons whose intervention or assistance is not based on State or Commonwealth industrial legislation.
- (3) **State legislation.** (a) Under State conciliation and arbitration or wages board legislation. Intervention or assistance of an industrial authority or authorities created by or constituted under State conciliation and arbitration or wages board legislation, or reference to such authorities or compulsory or voluntary conference.
- (b) Under other State legislation. Intervention, assistance or advice of State government officials or inspectors.
- (4) **Commonwealth and joint Commonwealth-State legislation.** (a) Compulsory or voluntary conference or by intervention or assistance of, or reference to, the industrial tribunals created by or constituted under the following Acts.
 - (i) Conciliation and Arbitration Act.
 - (ii) Coal Industry Acts.
 - (iii) Stevedoring Industry Act.
 - (iv) Other Acts (Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Power Act; Navigation Act; and Public Service Arbitration Act).
- (b) Intervention, assistance or advice of Commonwealth government officials or inspectors.
- (5) **Filling the places of workers** on strike or locked out.
- (6) **Closing down** the establishment permanently.
- (7) **Resumption** without negotiation.
- (8) **Other methods.**

TABLE 11. – METHODS OF SETTLEMENT OF INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES
AUSTRALIA, MARCH QUARTER 1973 (a)

Method of settlement (c)	ASIC industry (b)				
	Coal mining	Metal products, machinery and equipment (d)	Stevedoring services	Other industries	All industries
NUMBER OF DISPUTES					
1. Private negotiation	8	72	10	93	183
2. Mediation not based on legislation	1	4	1	11	17
3. State legislation –					
(a) Under State conciliation, etc. legislation	4	14	..	52	70
(b) Reference to State government officials	..	..	..	..	..
4. Commonwealth and Commonwealth-State legislation –					
(a) Industrial Tribunals under –					
(i) Conciliation and Arbitration Act	1	16	..	45	62
(ii) Coal Industry Acts	..	..	..	..	..
(iii) Stevedoring Industry Act	..	..	..	..	..
(iv) Other Acts	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Reference to Commonwealth government officials	..	..	..	..	..
7. Resumption without negotiation	39	112	59	147	357
Total	53	218	70	348	689
WORKERS INVOLVED (DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY) ('000)					
1. Private negotiation	1.2	7.3	2.3	25.8	36.5
2. Mediation not based on legislation	0.1	0.9	0.1	3.2	4.3
3. State legislation –					
(a) Under State conciliation, etc. legislation	0.7	1.1	..	9.6	11.4
(b) Reference to State government officials	..	..	..	..	..
4. Commonwealth and Commonwealth-State legislation –					
(a) Industrial Tribunals under –					
(i) Conciliation and Arbitration Act	0.1	4.2	..	12.5	16.7
(ii) Coal Industry Acts	..	..	..	..	..
(iii) Stevedoring Industry Act	..	..	..	..	..
(iv) Other Acts	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Reference to Commonwealth government officials	..	..	..	..	..
7. Resumption without negotiation	7.7	18.5	15.4	59.5	101.1
Total	9.8	31.9	17.7	110.6	170.1
WORKING DAYS LOST ('000)					
1. Private negotiation	2.3	32.2	3.3	97.5	135.2
2. Mediation not based on legislation	0.3	4.0	*	31.8	36.2
3. State legislation –					
(a) Under State conciliation, etc. legislation	2.4	4.6	..	81.1	88.1
(b) Reference to State government officials	..	..	..	..	..
4. Commonwealth and Commonwealth-State legislation –					
(a) Industrial Tribunals under –					
(i) Conciliation and Arbitration Act	0.5	17.4	..	125.9	143.7
(ii) Coal Industry Acts	..	..	..	..	..
(iii) Stevedoring Industry Act	..	..	..	..	..
(iv) Other Acts	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Reference to Commonwealth government officials	..	..	..	..	..
7. Resumption without negotiation	15.8	23.7	9.5	93.8	142.8
Total	21.3	81.9	12.8	430.1	546.1

(a) Figures in this table may not agree with figures shown in Tables 1 to 3 – see paragraph 15, page 4. (b) Australian Standard Industrial Classification – see paragraph 16, page 4. (c) For nature of classification see page 22. (d) Includes ASIC sub-divisions 29,31,32,33.

NOTE. For definitions, particulars of scope of these statistics, etc., see explanatory notes on pages 3 to 5.

TABLE 12. — ANALYSIS OF INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES BY NUMBER OF WORKERS INVOLVED
(DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY) : AUSTRALIA (a)

Number of workers involved (directly and indirectly)	Period	Number of disputes	Workers involved (directly and indirectly)		Working days lost		Estimated loss in wages (\$ '000)
			Number ('000)	Per cent of total	Number ('000)	Per cent of total	
Under 50	1972 —						
	March quarter	163	4.4	2.7	11.0	3.7	170.4
	June quarter	254	6.8	1.9	23.4	4.3	370.0
	September quarter	184	4.5	1.1	18.6	2.3	324.9
	December quarter	190	4.7	2.6	12.5	3.4	198.9
	1973 —						
	March quarter	244	6.4	3.8	20.6	3.8	353.1
50 and under 100	1972 —						
	March quarter	84	5.9	3.6	17.6	5.9	283.1
	June quarter	129	9.1	2.5	26.8	4.9	426.9
	September quarter	128	9.1	2.2	23.8	3.0	399.8
	December quarter	113	7.8	4.3	18.9	5.1	308.2
	1973 —						
	March quarter	136	9.8	5.8	27.2	5.0	480.1
100 and under 200	1972 —						
	March quarter	80	11.3	7.0	18.9	6.3	290.4
	June quarter	118	16.7	4.6	47.4	8.8	724.7
	September quarter	115	16.0	3.9	48.1	6.0	750.8
	December quarter	83	11.6	6.4	34.1	9.2	507.6
	1973 —						
	March quarter	131	18.6	10.9	66.2	12.1	1,178.8
200 and under 400	1972 —						
	March quarter	49	14.6	9.0	39.8	13.3	608.5
	June quarter	73	20.4	5.6	44.2	8.2	688.9
	September quarter	71	19.4	4.8	58.0	7.3	928.7
	December quarter	63	17.0	9.3	43.9	11.8	706.2
	1973 —						
	March quarter	83	23.2	13.6	72.0	13.2	1,184.3
400 and under 1,000	1972 —						
	March quarter	41	25.6	15.8	54.1	18.0	833.7
	June quarter	69	42.3	11.7	77.4	14.3	1,221.9
	September quarter	58	37.1	9.1	140.9	17.7	2,238.8
	December quarter	44	27.2	14.9	78.6	21.2	1,232.0
	1973 —						
	March quarter	65	38.1	22.4	165.3	30.3	2,900.3
1,000 and under 2,000	1972 —						
	March quarter	19	25.9	16.0	37.4	12.5	635.5
	June quarter	34	46.1	12.8	70.1	12.9	988.3
	September quarter	30	40.1	9.8	94.7	11.9	1,527.8
	December quarter	24	32.7	17.9	112.7	30.4	2,035.8
	1973 —						
	March quarter	20	28.2	16.6	73.3	13.4	1,088.4
2,000 and under 3,000	1972 —						
	March quarter	4	9.7	6.0	15.2	5.1	187.3
	June quarter	8	18.6	5.1	22.7	4.2	322.9
	September quarter	5	11.7	2.9	13.4	1.7	183.2
	December quarter	3	7.2	3.9	4.2	1.1	67.6
	1973 —						
	March quarter	4	10.0	5.9	50.5	9.2	811.6
3,000 and over	1972 —						
	March quarter	9	64.7	40.0	105.6	35.3	1,665.7
	June quarter	22	201.8	55.8	230.4	42.5	3,532.8
	September quarter	19	269.3	66.1	397.9	50.0	6,598.2
	December quarter	12	74.5	40.8	67.8	17.9	1,115.1
	1973 —						
	March quarter	6	35.8	21.0	71.0	13.0	1,169.2
Total	1972 —						
	March quarter	449	161.9	100.0	299.6	100.0	4,674.4
	June quarter	707	361.9	100.0	542.4	100.0	8,276.3
	September quarter	610	407.2	100.0	795.5	100.0	12,952.2
	December quarter	532	182.8	100.0	372.7	100.0	6,171.5
	1973 —						
	March quarter	689	170.1	100.0	546.1	100.0	9,165.7

(a) Figures in this table may not agree with figures shown in Tables 1 to 3 — see paragraph 15, page 4.

NOTE. For definitions, particulars of scope of these statistics, etc., see explanatory notes on pages 3 to 5.

TABLE 13. — ANALYSIS OF INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES BY TOTAL WORKING DAYS LOST
AUSTRALIA (a)

Total working days lost	Period	Number of disputes	Workers involved (directly and indirectly)		Working days lost		Estimated loss in wages (\$'000)
			Number ('000)	Per cent of total	Number ('000)	Per cent of total	
10 and under 100	1972 —						
	March quarter	210	18.9	11.7	9.1	3.1	136.9
	June quarter	332	23.4	6.5	14.1	2.6	219.6
	September quarter	243	16.4	4.0	10.5	1.3	162.3
	December quarter	249	18.6	10.2	10.2	2.8	162.7
	1973 —						
100 and under 500	March quarter	285	16.6	9.8	12.3	2.2	200.9
	1972 —						
	March quarter	145	24.1	14.9	31.9	10.6	480.6
	June quarter	201	47.2	13.1	48.6	9.0	736.8
	September quarter	198	35.8	8.8	46.7	5.9	739.1
	December quarter	165	27.9	15.3	37.4	10.1	599.5
500 and under 1,000	1973 —						
	March quarter	243	37.0	21.7	60.1	11.0	1,006.6
	1972 —						
	March quarter	42	20.0	12.3	29.1	9.7	472.9
	June quarter	84	36.8	10.2	57.9	10.7	875.3
	September quarter	74	32.1	7.9	51.2	6.4	799.9
1,000 and under 2,000	December quarter	51	24.1	13.2	36.0	9.7	579.1
	1973 —						
	March quarter	72	28.9	17.0	52.5	9.6	858.6
	1972 —						
	March quarter	22	19.7	12.1	29.7	9.9	448.2
	June quarter	39	42.1	11.6	54.6	10.1	844.4
2,000 and under 5,000	September quarter	30	15.5	3.8	40.6	5.1	671.8
	December quarter	29	23.7	13.0	43.2	11.6	693.7
	1973 —						
	March quarter	34	14.2	8.3	46.1	8.5	779.8
	1972 —						
	March quarter	20	30.7	19.0	58.9	19.6	917.3
5,000 and under 10,000	June quarter	37	105.6	29.2	138.1	25.5	2,191.5
	September quarter	41	70.2	17.2	136.7	17.2	2,095.1
	December quarter	23	33.4	18.3	64.8	17.4	1,047.4
	1973 —						
	March quarter	32	24.1	14.2	99.8	18.3	1,721.4
	1972 —						
10,000 and over	March quarter	7	15.2	9.4	52.9	17.7	777.7
	June quarter	7	18.3	5.1	53.5	9.9	808.5
	September quarter	11	29.2	7.2	83.4	10.5	1,345.9
	December quarter	9	24.1	13.2	59.3	16.0	943.8
	1973 —						
	March quarter	16	38.2	22.5	99.8	18.3	1,699.1
Total	1972 —						
	March quarter	3	33.4	20.7	88.0	29.4	1,440.9
	June quarter	7	88.4	24.4	175.8	32.4	2,600.2
	September quarter	13	208.1	51.1	426.5	53.6	7,138.1
	December quarter	6	31.0	17.0	121.7	32.4	2,145.4
	1973 —						
	March quarter	7	11.2	6.6	175.5	32.1	2,899.4
	1972 —						
	March quarter	449	161.9	100.0	299.6	100.0	4,674.4
	June quarter	707	361.9	100.0	542.4	100.0	8,276.3
	September quarter	610	407.2	100.0	795.5	100.0	12,952.2
	December quarter	532	182.8	100.0	372.7	100.0	6,171.5
	1973 —						
	March quarter	689	170.1	100.0	546.1	100.0	9,165.7

(a) Figures in this table may not agree with figures shown in Tables 1 to 3 — see paragraph 15, page 4.

NOTE. For definitions, particulars of scope of these statistics, etc., see explanatory notes on pages 3 to 5.

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NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning Mr G. Laurie on 63 9111 extension 2055 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.